Index

Abelmoschus esculentus, paper made from, 589
Acadian Recorder, Halifax, 377
Account-books, first machine-ruled paper used in, 502
Adams, John Quincy, President, 199
Adams, Massachusetts, papermaking by hand in, 442, 581
Adcock, John, inventor, 564
Advantageous Hint, An, etc. (1797), 330
Advertisement, the first, on paper, 476
Aebst van, papermaker, 480
Africa, papyrus from, 23
Agalmatolite, use of, in printing, 74
Age-Herald, Birmingham, Alabama, 582
Age of Paper, The, song of the 1860 period, 386, 388, 568
Agitator, invention of the, 175, 431-2, 525
Air and Fire (1777), by Scheele, 318
Air balloon, invention of, 509
Air-mail "dandy-roll," 403
Aitken, Robert, printer, 509
Alabama: first paper mill in, 553-4; okra used in, 509; spruce pine used in, 582
Alabama Beacon, account of paper-making in, 553
Albany Argus, use of wood-pulp paper by, 581
Albert, King of the Belgians, watermark of, 301, 305
Aldine Press, 228
Aleurites triflora, use of, in staining tapa, 44
"Alfa," paper made from, 562
Algar marina, use of, in papermaking, 316, 491
Allen, Edward Ellis, inventor, 558
Allen, Richard A., inventor of paper car wheels, 509
Allward, M., model made by, 346-7
Allison and Hawkins, paper from corbulsks, 507
"All-over" pattern papers, 482, 510
Aloe leaves, use of; in papermaking, 327; in writing, 11
Allamira caverns, drawings of, 3
Amateur papermaking by hand, 451-2
Amati and Huyn paper, 23, 45
American Antiquarian Society, 504
American Company of Booksellers, prize offered by, 526
American Indians, use of bark by, 13
American Museum, The (1787), poem on paper in, 238
American Peat Paper Company, 396
American Philosophical Society, Philadelphia, 233-6, 512
American Pulp and Paper Association, 6, 503
American Watchman and Delaware Gazette, first announcement of the Gilpin machine in, 332
American watermarks, 258, 250, 253, 273-9, 494, 497, 498, 502, 504, 506, 508, 512, 518, 521, 531, 533
American Weekly Mercury (1719), 485, 487
American Wood Paper Company, 390
American Writing Paper Company, use of "Tag Content" watermark by, 413
Ames, John, papermaker, 355, 547
Amies, Thomas, papermaker, 17, 278
Amman, Jost, artist, 5, 14, 171, 175, 183, 479
Amor cork tree, dye made from, 204, 468
Amphi-theatre, kind of papyrus, 19
Anchor watermarks of Rhode Island, 497
Anchors, watermarks of, 269
Anciennes Relation des Indes et de la Chine de deux voyageurs Mounetanus, 207, 607
Andler, Dominicus, wheelwright, 500
Andropogon micranthus, use of, in
INDEX

making Kashmir moulds, 95, 104, 108
Angeli, François, painter, 187
Anhwei, China, 256
Aquiline dye, first use of, 538
Animal size, first use of, 62, 194, 475, 478
Animal skins, use of, in lieu of paper, 13–17
Animals, watermarks of, 270–279
Anneyey's gun-smith, 489
Annouy, Arèche, France, 150, 205, 542, 553
Antiquarian, size of paper, 136, 229, 540
“Antique laid,” 121–3
Arndt, watermarks of, 269
Appleton, Wisconsin, papermaking in, 533
Aprons made of paper, 569
Aquairea agallocha, also, 11
Arch, Richard, inventor, 118
Acher, John, researches of, 381
Arecaceae, betel palm, 59
Argentina, consumption of paper in, 577
Arkansas, Matthew Lyon in, 514
Arnhem, Netherlands, old mill in, 175, 247
Arnold and Foster, papermakers, 444
Armsfoot, use of, in colouring tapis, 41
Art de faire le papier (1761), 160
Artemus de Bello Callico (1471), 229
“Artesian bond” watermark, 411
Arts, métiers et cultures de la Chine (1814), 85, 144
Arundinaria, bamboo, 83, 93
Asano, Marquis Chokum, paper-mill manager, 570
Asbestos, paper made from, 312, 320, 496
Ashendene Press, paper used by, 570
Aspen wood, paper made from, 375, 496, 560
“Asp,” use of, in papermaking, 178, 433
Asam, writing material of, 11
Atlas, size of paper, 136
Atoig, Korean scholar, 53
Augustae, kind of papyrus, 19
Augustine, St., writing on papyrus of, 467
Austria, C., American inventor, 513
Australia, consumption of paper in, 6; first line paper made in, 568
Austria, consumption of paper in, 7
Autrians, Bengal, 107, 108, 191
Auvergne, France, old mills in, 152, 153, 184, 186, 187, 484
Axia Relatio oder Zeitung (1609), 481
Axios, watermarks of, 269
Aztec papermaking, 23
Babylonian tablets, 9
Bagasse, first use of, in America, 575, 579
Bagford, John, biblioclast, 485
Baghdad, the paper of, 60, 469, 472
Bagpipes, watermarks of, 269
Bags, paper, the first, 535
Bahía, Joaquin Andrea, inventor, 425
Bailey, Francis, inventor, 592
Baloon, invention of, 509
Baloons, paper, made by Japanese during the war, 230–1
Ballon, Jonathan, papermaker, 496
Balson, paper made from, 394
Balston paper mill, 125
Balston, W. and R., handmade papermakers, 490
Bamboo en Ampas als Grundstoffen voor Papierbereiding (1876), 572
Bamboo, as a Papermaking Material, by Routledge (1875), 572
Bamboo Papermaking, by Sindall (1905), 572
Bamboo: growth of different kinds of, 571–2; seals made from, 65; use of, in mould construction, 5, 85, 86, 88, 132; use of, in papermaking, 57, 214–17, 229, 530, 472, 571–2; writing material, 48–9, 465, 466, 467
Bambusa gigantea, growth of, 572
Bambusa vulgaris, growth of, 572
Banco di Italia, Rome, use of watermarks by, 205
Bangkok, paper procured in, 269–10
Bange, Siam, paper made in, 113, 144, 193, 208
Bank-notes: Crane and Company makers of paper for, 506–7, 552; paper for, made in U.S. Treasury Building, 544, 563
Bank of England, forgeries on, 281–97, 496, 503, 509, 538
Bank of Greece, watermark of, 250, 269–7
Barclay, Henry, papermaker, 355, 544
Barker, Benjamin Franklin, papermanufacuter, 380
Bark of trees, use of, in writing, 12
Bark paper of the South Sea Islands, 29–47
Barrels made of paper, 568
Barrett, E. W., editor, 562
Barlow, Rev. David, diary of, cited, 517
Bartholomaeus: De proprietatis rerum (1496), 115, 477
Bartholomaeus, manservant to papermaker, 294
Baskervilles, John, printer, 125, 130, 402, 495
Basswood, paper made from, 557
Batchelor, Joseph, papermaker, 570, 577
“Botomé” paper, first use of, in stamp printing, 458
Battleships, paper used in making, 584
Bayles, Nathaniel, first paper mill in Indiana built by, 543
Bayley, Harold, writer, 528–9
Beach, Homerken and Kearney, paper manufacturers, 555
Beard, Clayton, paper technician, 294
Beans leaves, paper made from, 320
Beardsley, John, inventor, 377, 557
Bees, see Hollander
Beating papermaking fibres: in America, 161–3; in China, 139–44, 216; in India, 143, 149; in Indo-China, 141–7; in Japan, 141–53; in Korea, 141, 143; in Occident, 153–68, 428–30; in Siam, 144; in Tibet, 119
Beauvelot, M., draughtsman, 345
Beaver Valley, Pennsylvania, papermaking in, 580
Becher, Johann Joachim, scientist, 163, 483
Becher, Henry Ward, quoted regarding paper collars, 385
Beet-root, paper made from, 538
Belcher, Jonathan, colonial Governor, 460
Belcher, Joseph, textile mill, 468–9
Belgium, consumption of paper in, 7
Belpa, System, paper used by, 577
Bellow, watermarks of, 269
Beloit, Wisconsin, papermaking in, 553
Benderson, Ida, librarian, 583
Bendix Home Appliance Corporation, 414
Bengal: moulds of, 103, 107; papermakers of, 107–8, 191
Bennett, John, writer, 528
Bergen, Norway, church made of paper in, 515
Bergisch-Gladbach, watermark made in, 306
Berge de, inventor, 542
Bergvick mill, Sweden, 392
“Berkshire” watermark, 419
Berners, Juliana, writer, 477
Bernhart, Andreas, paper label of, 200
Berthe and Groevenich mill, France, 530
Besson, Jacques, scientist, 155, 479
Betel palm, use of, in staining Siamese paper, 59
Bevelled cards, invention of, 572
Bever, John, Ohio papermaker, 530–2
Bhutan: moulds of, 111; papermaking in, 170; sizes of paper made in, 113
Bible: American paper used in printing, 496; Baskerville’s (1769), 128; first printed in America, 482, 492; first printed in the English language, 478, 509; Gutenberg’s 42-line, 266, 268, 476; Oxford Lec- tars, 528, 570; paper used in Gu-
INDEX

Bible (continued)

tenberg's, 62, 115, 268, 454, 476; paper used in printing, 62, 115, 268, 476, 495, 528; parchment required for printing, 16; reference to writing on lead in, 9; watermarks used in, 266–8, 270

Biblioteca Nazionale, Florence, 241

Bibliotheca Universalis (1545), 478

Bichis, J., American inventor, 513

Billet note, size of stationery, 137

Binnis, John, publisher, 17, 538

Birch bark, use of, in lieu of paper, 12–13

Birds, watermarks of, 272

Bishops' hats, watermarks of, 269

Black magic, use of paper in, 28, 46

Black willow, paper made from, 511

Bladen, Nathaniel, inventor, 161

Blanchet, inventor, 350

Blauw, Dutch papermaker, 17

Bleaching, invention of, 224–5, 318, 503, 546

Block printing: in China, 5, 61, 468, 470, 471; in Egypt, 473; in Europe, 476; in Japan, 64–76

Blotting paper, earliest mention of, 476, 523–4

Blue paper: legend about invention of, 513; smalls used in, 478

Boats made of paper, 512, 575

Böckler, Georg Andree, scientist, 158, 175, 183, 482

Rockwitz, Hans, curator, 163

otchiera nivea, China grass, 53, 260

Bokys of Hawking and Huntyn (1486), 477

Bolinas, California, paper mill near, 560

Bolivia, consumption of paper in, 7

Bologna, Italy, first paper mill in, 474

Bombay Presidency, moulds of, 109

Bombs, use of paper balloons in carrying, 220–1

Bonds, paper consumed in making U.S., 584

Bones, use of, in Chinese writing, 464

Book catalogue, first printed, 478

Book of Amy, papyrus, 19

Book of Job, reference in, 9

Book-cases made of paper, 388, 503, 512

Bookplate, earliest use of, 476

Books and Documents (1837), 546

Boone County, first Missouri paper mill located in, 548

Boorg-Warner Corporation, 414

Borassus flabelliformis, palm leaf writing material, 11

Bordeaux, Duke of, paper made by, 252–3

Borsi, Lucia Merecci, historian, 477

Boston Gazette (1798), 310

Boston News Letter (1704, 1390), 309, 484

Boston Weekly Journal (1863), 381, 565

Bowman, Francis F., writer, 553

Bowman, Jacob, Ohio papermaker, 350–2

Box: paper; first commercial, 552, 568; machines for making, 577

Boyd, Colonel Alexander, 276

Bradford, Andrew, printer, 485

Bradford, John, Kentucky printer, 510

Bradford, William, printer, 241, 545, 249, 274, 302, 484, 486, 499

Braham, Joseph, inventor, 201, 513, 528

Brandywine: Battle of, 311, 352; site of Gilpin paper mill, 276, 352–5, 511–12

"Brandywine" watermark, 276, 512

Brass, use of, in writing, 9

Brattleboro, Vermont, paper-machine built in, 531

Bryne, R. M., first to produce ground-wood on Pacific coast, 574

Brazil, consumption of paper in, 7

Brazil wood, paper made from, 320

Bread wrapping paper, early use of, 581

Breslau, Prussia, unusual use of paper in, 572

Brotto frères, inventors, 550

Breydenbach's Peregrinationes (1486), 477

Bricks, use of, in writing, 9

Bridge, use of, in papermaking, 175, 433

Bridges made of paper, 386, 512

Briquet, Charles M., compiler, 272

Britannica, watermark of, 262

British Guiana, rare postage stamp of, 558

British India, consumption of paper in, 47

British Museum, 80, 410, 464, 485

"Broke," origin of the term, 451

Bronze, use of, in writing, 9

Brookfield, use of wood-pulp paper by, 381

Brook, paper made from, 496

Broussonetia papyrifera, mulberry, 34, 57, 55, 56, 57, 59, 218, 240, 549

Brown, John, purchaser of money paper, 506

Brown, L. L., paper-manufacturers, 442, 581

Brown, John W., publisher, 530

Brownsville, Pennsylvania, papermaking in 510–2, 530

Brickmann, Franz Ernst, geologist, 316, 488

Brunswick, Maine, paper boxes made in, 510

Brush, camel's-hair: invention of, 4, 465; use of, 11, 467

Buddhist monks, printing by, 468, 472

Buddhist religion, paper used in, 73, 212, 471, 479

Buffalo horn, use of, in printing, 65

Building paper, first extensive use of, 572

Buildings made of paper, 512, 570, 572–3, 580

Bull, watermark of, 266, 270, 271, 272, 274, 479

Bull, William, Lt.-Governor of South Carolina, 523

Bunch of grapes, watermarks of, 266–8, 270

Buntin paper mill, Canada, 567

Burbank, Abijah, papermaking, 168, 503–4

Burbank, Caleb, papermaker, 504

Burbank, Elijah, papermaker, 504

Burdock stalks, paper made from, 320

Burges, Hugh, and Charles Watt, chemists, 590, 555

Burial, saving of rags in, 311, 482

Burn: making paper in, 113, 170;
moulds of, 111; paper of, 113; sizes of paper in, 113, 240

Burney, Eustace, patent granted to, 482

Burning paper in the Orient, 198–7, 478

Burnside, Connecticut, paper made in, 253

Butler, Frank O., papermaker, 530–1

Butler, Oliver M., papermaker, 551

Butler, Simeon and Asa, Connecticut papermakers, 539

Butler, Zebediah, Jr., Illinois papermaker, 551

Butler and Hunt paper mill, Illinois, 550–1

Butler Paper Corporations, Chicago, 551

Buttons made of paper, 568

Byrd, James, Georgia mill operator, 535

Byron, Lord, paper collars named after, 595; watermark of, 299

Cabbage stalks, paper made from, 320

Cabinets made of paper, 386, 503

Cactus, paper made from, 565

Cade, Jack, 120

Calciun sulphate, paper "loaded" with, 541

Calendering, first, of paper, 546

California: first papermaking in, 558–61; use of cactus in papermaking in, 565

California Farmer, paper used in printing, 560–1

California Star, paper used in printing, 359

California, first newspaper in California, 550

Caligraphy: Chinese, 59–61, 81, 404–6; Indian, 11

Camel, watermarks of, 271

Camels' hair, use of, in making moulds, 86

Camel's hair brush: invention of, 4, 465; use of, 11, 467

Camp Denison, Ohio, site of Waddsworth mill, 531

Campbell, John, publisher, 484
INDEX

Canada: consumption of paper in; 6; first paper mill in, 526, 539; first postage stamps used in, 555; forgery of physicians’ prescriptions in, 423-5; ground-wood mill in, 567; wasps of, 315
Candlenut, use of, in staining tappa, 43-4
Cannabis sativa, hemp, 26, 54, 70
Canson, inventor, 542
Car wheels made of paper, 569
Cardboard, invention of, in Europe, 541
Cardinals’ hats, watermarks of, 269
Carey, Matthew, publisher, 551, 541
Carnes, John, mouldmaker, 131, 519
Carpenter, H. M., Minnesota papermaker, 585
Carpets made of paper, 528, 568
Carriages, paper used in making, 386, 512
Carter, Charles Francis, writer, 68, 25
Carthage Gazette, Tennessee, 535
Carradges, paper used in making, 311, 481, 506
Caskets made of paper, 386-7, 389
Cash, origin of the term, 451
Caterpillar, paper made from the cogs of, 316
Cats, watermarks of, 272
Cattails, paper made from, 320, 327
Caxton, William, first English printer, 171, 229, 270, 274, 279, 301, 304, 476
Caxton’s Golden Legend (1483), 229
Cedrus deodara, tree of Kashmir, 106
Celches, tapa-making in, 45
Cental of the North-Western Territory, scarcity of paper noted by, 519
Central America, papermaking in, 12
Central Provinces, India, moulds of, 109
Cercidiphyllum japonicum, tree of Japan, 66
Ceremonial paper of China: books on the subject, 607-9; making of, 214-17; materials used in making, 215-17; number of people employed in making, 215; sale of, 210
Ceylon, manuscripts from, 11
“Chain-lines” of moulds, 90, 96, 117, 225, 226-9, 262; spacing of, 92, 117
Chains, use of inscribed bricks by, 9
Chamaecyparis obtusa, tree of Japan, 66
Chamberlain-Basset Corporation, 614
Chambers, Cyrus, inventor, 562
Chambord, Count de, paper made by, 252
Champion, Jean Francois, translator, 8
Charcoal, heating vats by, 173-5, 519
Charless, Joseph, Missouri printer, 547
Charlotte, Empress of Mexico, flowers made for, 23
Charmes, Pajot des, chemist, 318
Charta plumbea, use of, in writing, 9
Chase, Jonathan, Minnesota papermaker, 582-3
Chatterton, Thomas, forgeries of, 408
Chaucer’s Mazing and Dispute (1508), 478
Chekiang: number of mills in, 214, 257, 588; number of workers in, 257, 588; papermaking in, 214
Chemical wood-pulp, 389-94, 555
Chén Tsang, Chinese ruler, 205
Ch’ing Tso, Chinese ruler, 213
Chepngor and Myllar, Scottish printers, 478
Cheshire Advertiser, “save rags” advertisement in, 510
Chester County, Pennsylvania, papermaking in, 124, 250, 276, 489
Chicago: blacksmiths, paper horseshoes introduced by, 578; fire, use of building paper after, 570
Chicago Art Institute, 83
Chicago Verboe, use of wood-pulp paper by, 382
Chickasabogue paper mill, paper made from okra in, 569
Chih hong, paper shops, 214
Chih po chuang, paper shops, 214
Chile, consumption of paper in, 7
Chillicothe, Ohio, 354, 525, 547
Chinmey made of paper, 572
China: beating fibres in, 139-59, 216; books of, 48, 470, 472, 481; calligraphy of, 59-61, 81, 464, 465; ceremonial papers of, 203-17; 469; characters used in, to denote paper, 139; colouring paper in, 204, 468; consumption of paper in, 7, 214-15; currency papers of, 204, 469, 471, 474, 476; drying paper in, 192, 193; first printing in, 5, 61, 467, 471, 472, 480; first typefounders in, 472; moulds of, 78-95; number of mills in, 214, 257, 588; number of workers in, 214-15, 257, 583; papermaking invented in, 4, 5, 466; papermaking materials of, 50-8, 214-17, 232, 466, 476; papermaking techniques in, 48-53, 170, 179, 192, 214-16, 230, 335-7; sizes of paper in, 235-7, 240, 260; watermarking in, 260
China clay, discovery of, 490
China grass, use of, in making moulds, 83, 260
Chinese Wall, paper found in, 50-2
Chinese Written Language (1888), 478
Ch’ing kuo paper made from bamboo, 215
Christ, George, inventor, 544
Christensen, Bolli, photographer, 176
Christine, Cancellieread, builder of paper church, 518
Christmas cards, origin of, 551, 571
Christy’s paper for bandaging, 581
Chronicles of the former Han, 203
Chronicles of the T’ang Dynasty, 205
Chronology of the Origin and Progress of Paper (1856-76), 463
Chuang-t’ang-chih (1883), 204
Chu-chi, China, papermaking in, 214
Ch’i Hsin, paper mills in, 214
Church made of paper: England, 577; Norway, 518
Ch wild, W. C., writer on watermarks, 17
Churchyard, Thomas, poet, 120, 201
Cigarette paper: “dandy-rol” for making, 404; tobacco fibres made into, 504; water cress made into, 573
Cincinnati Almanac, Browne’s, 530
Cincinnati Daily Gazette, use of wood-pulp paper by, 382
Circles, watermarks of, 268, 277-8, 474
Circular, first printed, 476
Clockamas paper mill, Oregon, 506-7
Clade, Robert, paper tested by, 585
Clauudian, name given papyrus, 23
Clavellus Salomonis, mystic book, 277
Clay, first use of in “leading” paper, 490
Clay, Henry, inventor, 386
Clay tablets, use of, for writing, 9
Clayton, Augustin Smith, historian, 534
“Cleopatra’s needle,” 9
Cliff Paper Company, use of electricity by, 578
Clifton paper mill, Ohio, 537
Close, M. T., Iowa papermaker, 567
Cloth, Caroline, will of, forged, 410-11
Cloth-backed paper, earliest use of, 495
“Cloth-Garrett” forgery case, 410-11
Clover-leaf, watermark of, 275
Coaches, paper used in making, 503
Coating paper: by the Chinese, 496; Cummings English patent for, 496; in America, 571
Cobb, Thomas, inventor, 529
Cobbett, William, paper made from cornstalks by, 397, 545
Coconut leaves, use of, in decorating tappa, 39-44
Cocos nucifera, fibre, 75
Codex Dresdenis, 26
Codex Telapulco, 26
Codile, watermark of, 279, 539
Collins made of paper, 386-7, 389, 568
Coir fibre, use of, in printing, 75
Coke, Thomas, artist, 537
Collins made of paper, 385, 387, 568
Collins, Lewis: History of Kentucky, 516
Cologne Cathedral, watermark of, 303, 306
Colombia, consumption of paper in, 7
Colombian, size of paper, 157
Colonial Printer, The (1838), observations on papermaking in, 499
Colorado, earliest papermaking in, 576–7
Coloured papers: of Burma, 113; of China, 249, 468; of Europe, 177, 478, 484, 513, 532, 558; of Korea, 204
Coloured watermarks, Congreve's, 283–8
Colorado University: paper dome of, 573; printed charm in, 68, 73; use of paper shells by, 575
Congeban Orator (1807), poem on paper in, 238
Colombiana County, Ohio, papermaking in, 530–2
Congebus, Christopher, 25
“Company mills,” Japan, 198, 256
Compilation of the Laws of the State of Georgia (1800–10), 534
Commer&orate money and bonds: in Georgia, 535; in Tennessee, 533
Conferia, papermaking fibre, 316, 317, 327, 331, 492, 522
Confeuqus, 60, 485, 471
Coneiss, paper used by, 279, 296, 539
Congressional Library, 68, 538
Congreve, Sir William, inventor, 250–5, 530, 538
Connecticut: early paper mills in, 253; first papermaking in, 355, 497–8; first use of paper money in, 483; number of mills in operation in 1800, 523; in 1815, 522; watermarks of, 498
Constantimpe, first use of paper in, 472
Constitutional Gazette, advertisement in, 302
Cook, Captain James, explorer, 34
Cookworthy, William, naturalist and geologist, 490
Cooper, J. W., patentee, 307
Copper, use of, in writing, 9
Copals, Iowa, papermaking in, 567
Corchorus olitorius, jute, 223
Corkb, use of, in Mexican paper formation, 28
Columbus, paper made from, 320, 397
Corntacks, paper made from, 390, 394, 396–7, 545
Corruga ted fibre containers, first use of, 580
Corruga ted paper, invention of, 558
Cordes, paper used in making, 508
Copbya umbraetfllus, taliq&t tree, 11
Costa Rica, consumption of paper in, 7
Costs of paper, 17, 241, 308, 484, 486, 505, 529, 533, 537, 535, 540, 545, 558, 562, 563, 567
“Cottage mills,” China and Japan, 193, 198, 256, 383
Cotton: paper made from, 17, 309, 311, 320, 394, 428, 529; raw, for making paper, 529; use of, in making moulds, 114
Cottonwood, paper made from, 395
Couch: changes of watermarks made by, 266; origin of the term, 89; work of, in the Occident, 178, 434–41; in the Orient, 85, 105, 147
Coulter, John, Ohio papermaker, 530–2
Coulter, Bever and Bowman, Ohio papermakers, 530–2
Counterfeiting, 241–2, 415–27, 503, 528; of physicians’ prescriptions during prohibition, 410–20
Coverdale, Miles, translator, 270, 478
Cow dung, paper made from, 357
Cowman, Charles, papermaker-historian, 259, 252
Cox, George, paper label of, 201
Cox, Thomas, Missouri papermaker, 549
Crab, watermarks of, 270
Craig, Elijah, minister and paper-mill owner, 518–19
Craig, Parkers and Company, Kentucky papermakers, 516–18, 519, 521, 523, 547
Craig's fulminating mill, Kentucky, 516
Cramer, Zadock, editor, 330, 337
Crane, Ellery B., historian, 503
Crane, James B., Massachusetts papermaker, 524
Crane, Stephen, brother of Zenus, 506
Crane, Zenus, papermaker, 254, 506, 524, 547, 552
Crane and Company, papermakers, 507
Crawford Messenger (1830), 380, 546
Crompton, Thomas Bonnet, inventor, 261, 548
Crockey, James, Canadian papermaker, 539
“Cross,” use of, in drying paper, 445–7
Crown, watermarks of, 268–9, 270, 277, 474
Crotalaria juncea, hemp, 223, 330
Crow, size of paper, 137
Cuba, consumption of paper in, 7
Cuckoo, paper made from, 565
Cuffe, paper made of, 568
Cuurnac, Mexico, papermaking in, 479
Cummings, George, inventor, 496
Cuminghamia lanceolata, use of, in making moulds, 93
Cups made of paper, 568
Currency, paper consumed in making U.S., 573, 584
Currituck, watermarks of, 269
Curtilands, paper made of, 568
Curtiss, Massachusetts, groundwood mill in, 508
Cutpards made of paper, 585
Cutlery and Seconne, Minnesota papermakers, 303
Cylinder and vat machine, 566–73
Cylinder machine, Dickinson's, 350–1, 532
Cylinder washer, invention of, 550
Cylinder-mould machine, 566–73
Cyperus papyrus, papyrus, 18
Czechoslovakia, consumption of paper in, 7
Dahl, Carl F., inventor, 575
Dallas Morning News, reference to paper in, 399
Dallas, Massachusetts, papermaking in, 507, 524, 547
Damascus, papermaking in, 60, 473
Dandelion roots, paper made from, 327
“Dandy-roll”; counterfeit watermarks produced by, 415–25; earliest patent relating to, 400–1, 541; first use of, 131, 400–1, 541; invention of, 400, 515, 541; various types of, 400–8
Danshi, name of Japanese paper, 55
Daphne cannabinus, paper fibre of Nepal, 113, 223
Daphne papyracea, 113
Darlington Bank, forgeries on the, 231
Dartford Parish Church, tomb of Spilman in, 121, 480
Davis, Charles Thomas, technical writer, 575
Davis, John, paper decorator, 512
Daye, Stephen, printer, 481
Debitt, William, papermaker, 550
DeBegne, Benedict, partner of Matthias Koops, 335
Deck, Isaiah, harist, 384–5
Deckle, origin of the term, 119
Deckle edges: in China, 456; in Europe, 302–7, 456; mechanically made, 456, 483; of various kinds, 257
Deckles of the moulds, 87, 91, 114, 119, 177–8, 224
Declaration of Independence: the parchment of, 16; reproductions of, 16, 538
Decorated paper, 479, 480, 482, 483, 486, 499, 493, 487, 512, 528
Deer, watermarks of, 272
Deering, Henry, 488
Defensive War, cartridges made from the book, 311
Degenz, Georges, historian, 176, 182, 184, 186, 190
De Gaylign, old name of the Gilpin family, 511–12
De-inking of paper, 318, 523
Delany, Mrs. Patrick, paper worker, 503
Delaware: first paper-machine in, 351–5; first paper mill in, 511–12; first use of paper money in, 483; number of mills in, 1810, 593; number of vats in, 1800, 540
INDEX

Lister, Samuel, partner of Matthias Koops, 335
Little Miami River, pioneer Ohio papermaking on, 351
Liu Pin, Chinese literary scholar, 470
Liu Yu, Chinese scholar, 75
Liviane, name of paper, 21
Livingston, R. R., American inventor, 313
Lloyd, Dr., paper from cow dung suggested by, 557
Lloyd, Edward, scientist, 312
“Loading” paper, 490, 541
Lodève, France, papermaking in, 473
Long Island, first paper mill in, 251–3, 498–502
Lop-Nor sites, writing materials found in, 49
Lottery, paper mills financed by, 201, 530
Louisiana, earliest papermaking in, 579
Louisiana Conservation Review (1959), account of bagasse given in, 579
Louis XVIII, watermark of, 120, 295
Loulau, paper found in, 82, 467
Lovell, Henry, inventor, 379
Ludington and Garland, Wisconsin papermakers, 553
Ludwig, Johann Christoph, inventor, 106–8, 524
Luipart, Jan, papermaker, 480
Lung disease, healing of, by use of “rice-paper,” 533–4
Lux, William, Maryland storekeeper, 508
“LV O” watermark, 16
Lyon, Matthew, Vermont papermaker, 513–14
“Macalutur” paper of Pennsylvania, 277
Machine belts of paper, 568
Macrocola, old name of paper, 21
Madras, moulds of, 109
Magaw, William, straw papermaker, 394, 545
Magnesium hydroxide orthosilicate, use of, in block printing, 74
Maidstone, Kent, papermaking centre, 16, 125, 229, 265, 436, 437, 438, 439, 441, 445, 490, 528, 583
Maine, first papermaking in, 460–1
Mane, paper made from, 292
Malaysia, paper procured in, 210
Mallow, paper made from, 320
Manchester, Colorado, first mill in, 378–7
Manuel, Venturi, technical writer, 161
Manila, paper procured in, 210
Manila rope, first use of, in United States, 549
Manning and Loring, publishers, 538
Mansion, Colard, printer, 270
Manuel Typographique (1764), 496
Manuscripts: earliest on paper, 467, 472; parchment used in, 4, 467; rolled silk, 4, 465
Marbled paper: 479, 480, 486, 490, 512; use of, in American bookbinding, 495
Marchia, Francisco and Marcus de, Italian papermakers, 233
Marie Caroline, watermark of, 129, 285
Marietta, Georgia, early papermaking in, 534–5
Marlbank-paper bearers, 32
Marschal, Andrew, Mississippi printer, 504
Marschal, Dudley, mould-maker, 400–1
Marschal, John, inventor, 400–1
Marschal, T. A. and C. D., inventors, 405
Marschal, T. J., and Company, English “chandy-roll” makers, 490–1, 492, 515
Marsham, first paper-machine in India erected by, 542
Marshmallow, paper made from, 510
Maryland: early papermaking in, 508–6; first paper money used in, 483; number of mills in, in 1810, 533
Maryland Journal, Mary Goddard’s, 505
Marzano, Leopoldo, observations of, on bank-notes, 305
Massachusetts: first paper mill in, 488–9; first paper mill in central, 163, 503–4; number of mills in, 519, 522, 545, 552; number of vats in, 519; papermaking in, 273, 504–4, 524; production of paper in, 504, 545
Massachusetts Bank, papermaking moulds of, 273
Massachusetts Bay Colony, first paper money used in, 543
Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 150, 294, 362
Massachusetts State College, paper from, 23
Mathematical and Philosophical Works (1802), early use of wood-pulp paper in, 525
Mathews, John, forger, 281–2, 509
Matthews, William, 129
Maxwell, G. W., first paper milk-bottles made by, 580
Maya papermaking, 23, 478
Maingot and Desporte (1568), 478
Martin Bible, watermarks in, 296–8
McCulloch, William, historian, 247
McDowell, Christopher, Missouri papermaker, 549
Meat and Paper Company, 365, 367
Mecca, first use of paper in, 469
Mechanick Exercises (1683), 483
Mechanic Power (1698), 161
“Medieval times,” 123
Medicated papers, first use of, 581
Meggaree brothers, work of, in chemical process, 390
Mémoires pour servir à l’histoire des insulaires (1787–0), 313
Méthode pour servir à l’histoire des insulaires (1787–9), 313
México,ECHI, 4, 465
Meredith, watermark of, 269
Metal plates, use of, in printing the “dharatna,” 71, 469
Maryland: communication of paper in, 7; first papermaking in, 479; primitive papermaking in, 12, 25–8
“Miami” watermark, 532
Michigan, first paper mill in, 549
Michigan History Magazine, 549
Milk-bottles, first paper, 580
Mill, Henry, inventor, 405
Millbourne and Company, English papermakers, 582
Miller, Warner, paper-manufacturer, 399
Milton, Massachusetts, early papermaking in, 201, 488
Minnesota, early papermaking in, 562–3
Minnesota Farmer and Gardener, use of Minnesota-made paper by, 563
Minnesota Pioneer, first Minnesota printing, 562
Mino, papermaking in, 54
Mirabilia Romania (1497), 478
Miscanthus, use of, in making Korean moulds, 96
“Missing B” forgery case, 412
Mississippi, early papermaking in, 564
Missouri, first papermaking in, 547–9
Missouri Gazette, paper used by, 547
Missouri Intelligencer, paper used in printing, 548
Mitchell, David B., Georgia Governor, 504
Mitscherlich, Alexander, 393
Mitsumata, papermaking plant, 57
Mizuta, Nakamori, Japanese legend, 55
Mobile Register, okra paper used in printing, 569
Mochizuki, Seiichi, Japanese papermaker, 51
Moire papers, commencement of, 528
Mong Kong, Burma, papermaking in, 240
Mongolian books, 59, 472
Monmouth, Battle of, 311
Montgolfier, Jean, legend concerning, 473
Montgolfier, Joseph, inventor of balloon, 509
Montgolfier, tuckcloths and hangings of paper made by, 545
“Montreal conspiracy,” forgery case, 432–5
Moore, George, maker of paper-mill model, 254
Moore, William, editor, 535
Moravians of North Carolina, Records of the, 508
**INDEX**

Morgan, Pierpont, Library, 14, 15, 18
Mormon Church, first paper mill in Utah, started by, 556–7
Morocco, earliest use of paper and papermaking in, 60, 472
Morinobu, Hishikawa, Japanese artist, 100
Morris, William, paper used by, 495, 570, 576
Morse bark, use of, in papermaking, 26
Moscow, first paper mill in, 479, 485
Moss, paper made from, 316, 317, 320, 327
Moulé-covery, definition of, 88
Mould-frame, definition of, 88
"Mould-made paper," imitation handmade, 365–73, 495
Moulds: American, 123, 278, 296–303, 306, 308, 309, 310, antique, 121, 133, 434; Bhutanese, 111; Burmese, 118; Chinese, 78–93, 235–7; construction of modern, 193–6; divided, of Europe, 229–31, 542; European, 114–30, 284, 304–7; Indian, 103–9; Indo-Chinese, 110; Japanese, 97–103; Korean, 94–7; "laid," 70, 84–111, 115–25; "medieval laid," 123; "modern laid," 121, 125, 133; Nepalese, 111; Siamese, 111–14; sizes of, 87, 92, 95, 98, 101, 113, 262, 341, 383; Tibetan, 111–14; transfer, 90, 117; watermarks changed on, 283–4; wood used in making, 123; "wove," 75–84, 98, 125–33, 205–98
Movable types: of China, 71, 472; of Europe, 476; of Korea, 475, 476; of Ultig Turkis, 474
Moxon, Joseph, scientist, 483
Mulberry bark, use of, in papermaking, 26, 54, 56, 57, 60, 62, 98, 141, 143, 152, 204, 218, 220, 222, 223, 240, 459, 466, 525, 549; in tapa-making, 31–47
Mulch of paper, origin of, 578
Mullen, John W., Inventor, 570
Mulready, William, artist, 330
Mulready envelopes, 330, 549
Mummies, use of, in making paper, 382–5, 387, 472, 557
Munón, Hernán Sánchez de, papermaker, 479
Munnell, Joel, historian, 349, 383, 493–4, 514, 546
Music paper, first machine-ruled, 502
Mushroom paper, 581
Myers, Jacob, Kentucky pioneer, 511, 516
"Naddi," use of, in Indian papermaking, 223
Nanking, Minister of Industry, 214
Napkins, paper, 506, 577–8
Napoléon empereur et roi, watermark of, 129
Nara, Japan, 64
Nash, Bay, historian, 515
Navigators, Zadows, Craemer's, 530
Nebraska, earliest paper mill in, 574
Negro slave, watermarks of, 269
Nepal: making paper in, 170; moulds of, 111; paper plant of, 113, 223; sizes of paper made in, 115
Netherlands: consumption of paper in, 7; papermaking in, 178, 243–4
Netherlands Indies, consumption of paper in, 7
Nettles, paper made from, 327
New Guinea, bark beaters of, 32
New Hampshire: first paper mill in, 310, 514–15; first use of paper money in, 483; number of mills in, 1810, 532
New Hebrides, bark-beaters of, 33
New Jersey: first paper mill in, 486–7, 499; first use of paper money in, 483
New Jersey Gazette, Isaac Collins's, 487
New Jersey Historical Society, Newark, 487
New York: first paper mills in, 167, 251–3, 498–502; first use of paper money in, 483; number of mills in, 1810, 533
New York Evening Express, wood-pulp paper used by, 381
New-York Gazette and Weekly Mercury, 499
New-York Historical Society, 387
New-York Journal and General Advertiser, 500
New-York Mercury, 409
New York newspapers, earliest use of wood-pulp paper by, 381–2
New York Public Library, 68, 381
New York State College of Forestry, 582
New York Sun, wood-pulp paper used by, 382
New York Times Museum, 68
New York Tribune: stereotyping used by, 584; wood-pulp paper used by, 381, 382
New York World, 381
New Yorker Staats-Zeitung, wood-pulp paper used by, 381, 568
New Zealand, consumption of paper in, 9
Newfoundland, consumption of paper in, 6
Newspaper, world's largest, 562
Newspapers, size of, in England, 229
Newspoint, production of, in U.S. and Canada, 598, 584
Nicaragua, consumption of paper in, 7
Nicholson, William, chemist, 318
Nile, water of, used in making papyrus, 23
Niles, Hezekiah, editor, 279
Niles' Weekly Register, articles on paper in, 278, 352, 534, 590, 540, 544
Nile-Bagum paper mill, Siam, 113, 144, 193
Niyano, writing materials found in, 49, 82, 487
Norman, Walter, papermaker, 442, 581
Norman, William, papermaker, 442, 581
North Carolina: first paper mill in, 306–9; first use of paper money in, 483
North Carolina Gazette, advertisement for rags in, 310
North Windham, Connecticut, paper-machine made in, 355, 544
Northern laboratory, Ekena papers found in, 392
Northumberland, Duke of, bamboo grown by, 571
Norway, consumption of paper in, 7
Norwich, Connecticut, papermaking in, 310, 358, 497–8, 546
"Norwich," watermark of, 498
Novara Chroniques d'un antique village papetier (1927), 583
Novo Teatro Di Machine et Edifici (1807), 481
Nukulaela, bark paper in, 34
Nürnberg, Stroker's mill in, 231–5, 475, 477
Nürnberg Chronicle (1493), 231, 475, 477
Nyemo paper, Tibet, 114
Oak leaves, paper made from, 327
Obelisks, Egyptian, 8
"Oblong quadrille," paper, first use of, in postage stamps, 568
Obsser, Clossen, worker in Stroker's mill, 233
Oches, first use of, in colouring paper, 483
Ogawa-Machi, Japanese papermaking centre, 190, 256
Ohio: early papermaking in, 243, 366, 530–2; watermarks of, 590, 531, 582
Ohio State University, papyrus from, 33
"Ohio" watermark, 266
Oil drums made of paper, 580
Oiled paper of Japan, 219
Okamoto, seat of Japanese paper shrine, 56, 583
Okayama, Japan, moulds of, 103, 240
Okra, paper made from, 568
Okuma, Governor of Japan University, 553
"Old Patch," English forger, 252–3
Olney, Christopher, Rhode Island papermaker, 497
Olney, Jonathan, papermaker, 496
Ompel, Korea: moulds of, 94, 97, 151; papermaking in, 98–7
"One-man" machine mill, Pennsylvania, 580
Orcutt, William Dana, paper used by, 495
Oregon, earliest papermaking in, 366–7
## INDEX

**Oregonian**, account of Oregon papermaking in, 566

Oswal family, Japanese papermakers, 53

Oster bark, paper made from, 327

Otomi Indians, Mexico, 25, 28, 45

Outhouses made of paper, 574

Outline of the History of Printing (1839), 463

“Outsides,” papermaking term, 451

Ovals, watermarks of, 298

Ox, watermarks of, 296, 279, 539

Oxford University Press, “India” paper used by, 495

Pack, Albert, sulphite process, 393

Paddock, Judah, Vermont printer, 515

Page, Rev. Roger, missionary, 84

Pagenstecher, Albert, 378

Pagenstecher, Albrecht, 378, 379, 508

Pagenstecher, Rudolph, 378

Pagdias, printed prayers found in, 63

Pagodite, use of, in printing, 74

Fai liao, paper made from bamboo, 215

Palmyra leaves, use of, in writing, 11

Pampana, consumption of paper in, 7

Falandus odoratissimus, use of, in decorating tapa, 40

Pannekoek, Dutch papermaker, 17

Paper-machine: first in: America, 396, 400, 401, 539, 540, 544, 545, 547, 555; in California, 558; in Canada, 539–40; in central Massachusetts, 547; in Connecticut, 355–61; in Crane mill, 547; in Delaware, 351–3; in Denmark, 354; in England, 349, 359, 400, 524, 526–7, 532, 536, 541, 555; in France, 359, 536; in Georgia, 535; in Germany, 539, 555; in Illinois, 530–1; in India, 542, 555; in Indiana, 543; in Iowa, 567; in Japan, 570–1; in Louisiana, 579; in Michigan, 549; in Minnesota, 562–3; in Missouri, 547–9; in New York, 335; in Ohio, 547; in Oregon, 566–7; in Russia, 349; in Utah, 566–7; invention of, 341–9, 400, 498, 524, 527, 532; largest, 355, 576, 577, 582; number of: in

Paper-machine (continued)

England, 526–7, 536; in France, 536; in Germany, 555; in India, 542; in Italy, 555; operation of, 346–7, 365–6; patents of, 344–6, 524, 527, 529, 532, 541; sizes of: paper made on early, 524, 527, 529, 532, 576, 577, 578, 582; watermarking on, 400–27

Paper money: first use of: in China, 294, 468, 471, 475, 555; in colonies, 483, 520–1; in Japan, 145, 474; in Persia, 547; materials used in making, 304; observations of Marco Polo concerning, 474; silk threads in, 530, 545, 552, 596; sizes of, 474, 475; watermarks in, 304–6

“Paper-mosaic,” Mrs. Delany’s, 503


Papermakers Monthly Journal, paper made of water cress noted by, 573

Papermaking in Tennessee (1904), 336

Papermarks, see Watermarks

Papier-linge, embossed paper, 545

Papier-maché, use of, in stereotyping, 489, 537, 584

Papier-cellul, 528, 509

Papier-Dor, engraving by Amman (1588), 5

Papiermarken, watermark, 264

Papillon, Jean Baptiste Michel, engraver, 73

Papryros, 6, 17, 470; African, 22; American, 23; Harris, 464; less formal than parchment, 467; letter written on, by St. Augustine, 467; making of, 17, 25; Pilos’s description of, 19–22; Priese manuscript on, 464

Papryros sive Ars confeicendae Papyri (1693), 194, 484

Paradise Lost (1738), 128

Parochial communication between, and veilum, 14; earliest use of, 6, 465; preparation of, 14–16; use of, for writing, 12, 467; use of, in book printing, 10; vegetable, 575

Parker, Alexander and James, Kentucky merchants, 518

Parke, Williams, papermaker-printer, 276, 493–4, 496, 506

Parsons Paper Company, 576

Parting the paper (exchanging), 443

Past and Present of Kansas County (1873), 550

Pasteboard, first, manufactured in Europe, 480

Paste-papers, earliest use of, 480

Patients, early American and English pertaining to: papermaking, 131, 482, 484, 486, 490, 491, 495, 496, 497, 513, 518, 524, 526, 529, 532, 541; printing, 505; watermarking, 519

Paul, Howard, singer, 386, 388, 506

Pausanias, Greek traveller, 9

Paving blocks made of paper, 577

Peabody Museum, Salem, 68

Peake, Dr. Cyrus H., 73

Peat turf, paper made from, 396

Pecking, papermaking near, 85

Pelhchin, Paul, scientist, 468, 474, 579

“Pelerume” paper, first use of, 568

Penang, paper procured in, 210

Pennsylvania: first papermaking in western, 276, 519–22; first use of paper money in, 483; number of mills in, 1610, 533; number of vats in, 1829, 540; papermaking in, 243, 247, 250–1, 266, 274–8, 296–7, 511, 483, 489, 492, 506, 519–22, 540; printing in, 485

Pennsylvania Gazette, advertisement in, 495–6

“Penny Black” postage stamps, 550, 552

“Pensylvania” watermark, 274

Pergamin, King of, and his parchment, 12, 465; parchment perfected in, 12

Perkin’s mauve, invention of, 555

Persia: moulds of, 104; paper coffin made in, 568; paper money in, 474

Pereu, consumption of paper in, 7

“Petalism,” leaf, 11

Peter the Great, interest of, in papermaking, 485

Petticoats made of paper, 568

Phellodendron amurense, paper dye, 204, 468

Phelps, James, Connecticut mechanic, 356

Phelps and Spafford, paper-machine builders, 356–60

Philippines, consumption of paper in, 7

Phillips, Gillam, 488–9

Phillips and Spear, paper-machine set up by, 543

Philpotts, Eden, novelist, 582, 583

Philosophical Transactions, treatise on papermaking in, 312, 503

Phipps, John and Christopher, inventors, 131, 513, 541

Photographic paper, first use of, in America, 554

Phyllostachys edulis, bamboo, 58

Phyllostachys pubescens, bamboo, 83

Physicians’ prescriptions, forgery of, during prohibition, 416–23

Pi, paper made from bark, 215–16

Pi Shêng, typemaker, 472

Pickering, Joseph, papermaker, 544

Pickering paper mill, Connecticut, 355

Pierce, Henry B., writer, 550

Pigment, use of, in writing, 12

Pine, paper made from, 394, 398–9, 579, 583

Pine, John, English papermaker, 528

Pinapaples, paper used in cultivating, 578

Pine-cones, paper made from, 530

Pioneer Printing at Dartmouth (1941), 515

“Pistolet”: Stedman’s description of, 175; use of, in heating vat, 173

Pittcock, Henry L., Oregon editor, 566–7

Pittsburgh Almanac, Zadoc Cranmer’s, 537

Pittsburgh Gazette, advertisement in, 521

Plague, papermakers blamed for, 481

Planck, Joseph J., dandy-roll maker, 402, 405, 406, 407

Plannck, Stephen, Italian printer, 478

Plants, watermarks of, 270

Plate-printing papers, French, 510

Plates, dining, of paper, 508
Plutus, Roman dramatist, 10
Plutarch, Roman author, 378
Postal cards, paper consumed in printing U.S., 584
Posters, English printing of, 476
Potatoes, paper made from, 320, 324–5
Pot, size of paper, 137, 262
Poultan’s American Daily Advertiser, 351, 538
Poulan Louis, Boston lithographer, 571
Present State of Virginia by Hugh Jones, 493
Press: Stedman’s description of, 183–4; use of, in papermaking, 179, 182–5, 433, 442–4
Pressing-hammer, first use of, in Europe, 198–9, 201, 478, 486, 495
Price, Charles, forgery of, 282–3, 509
Priest manuscript on papyrus, 464
Pro patria eis quoque liberae watermarks, 17
Prohibition, forgery during, 417–25
Providence Gazette, 497
Providence Journal, use of wood-pulp paper by, 381
“Providence” watermark, 497
Pruning-hooks, watermarks of, 206
Publiti Virgili Maronis Bucolica, Georgica, et Aeneis (1757), 127, 495
Punjab: making paper in the, 106–9; moulds of, the 106–9
“quadriilled” paper, first use of, 388
Quakers, first paper mill in, 526
Quill, use of, in writing, 11
Quire, origin of the term, 179
Race horse, watermark of a, 279, 539
Racing shells, use of paper in making, 575
“rag content,” first use of, as a watermark, 413–14
Rags: consumption of, in the U.S., 583, 589, 545, 564, 573; early use of, in making paper, 5, 17, 62, 119, 153, 154, 155, 320, 466, 467, 469, 532, 529; fermentation of, 153–7; importation of, from Egypt, Italy, and Germany, 549, 573; preparing
Ramsay, Mrs. John, papermaking of, 383
Ransome, Robert, inventor, 362, 364, 549
Ransome, Robert, Gill, 362, 364
Raphaël’s Madonna of the Chair, watermark of, 303, 307
Ratcliffe, Erhart, printer, 117
Ravenscroft, Edward, partner of Matthias Koops, 335
Rawdon, Wright, Hatch, and Edson, engravers, 555
Ray and Taylor, paper-collator makers, 585
Ream, origin of the term, 179
Réaumur, René Antoine Ferchault de, naturalist, 313–15, 322, 331, 332, 374, 483
Reclaimed paper, earliest use of, 54, 204–5, 353, 523
Recollections of Life in Ohio, 537
Red pine, experiment in making paper from, 582
Reicher, R., inventor, 486
“Redstone” mill of Jackson and Sharpless, 276, 519–22, 525, 530
Reeds: paper made from, 329, 327; use of, in writing, 465
Rees’s Cyclopaedia (1819), 130, 541
Relación del pueblo de Culhuacan desta Nueva España (1801), 479
Remington Paper Company, Water- town, N.Y., 576
Remington Typewriter Company, 411
Renssen, Henry, New York paper- mill owner, 498–502
Renauld, Esq., engraver, 287
Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, paper dome of, 572–3
Repulped paper: earliest use of, 54, 204–5, 333, 523; use of, in India, 293
Repulping of old U.S. bank-notes, 573
Retree, origin of the word, 451
Reuwich, Erhart, engraver, 477
Rivett, John, French papermaker, 129
River Revere, Paul, engraver, 506
Rhea, use of, in mould-making, 83, 260
Rhode Island: first paper mill in, 496–7; Historical Society, Providence, 497; number of paper mills in, in 1810, 532
“Ribbed” paper, first use of, in post- age stamps, 554
Ribs of the moulds, 118–23
“Rice-paper”: a misnomer, 6; artificial flowers made of, 25; making of, 23–25, 333; misconception of: in China, 24; in Europe, 24; paintings on, 24, 573
Rice straw, earliest use of, in Chinese papermaking, 216–23, 478
Richon’s anti-asthma paper, 581
Rigid moulds, use of, in Occidental papermaking, 114
Ridout, Charles, Canadian paper- maker, 576
Ripoli Press, Florence, 241
Rittenhouse, Claus, papermaker, 247, 248, 273
Rittenhouse, David, astronomer, 248
Rittenhouse, Jacob, papermaker, 248, 275, 496
Rittenhouse, Nicholas, papermaker, 248
Rittenhouse, William, papermaker, 241, 243, 248, 274, 302, 483
Rittenhouse paper mill, 123, 247, 249, 244, 487, 499; watermarks, 274–6
River Raisin Paper Company, first mill in Michigan, 549
Robert, Nicholas-Louis, soldier-in-