

81. Moroccan Gnaoua healers, highly influenced by their Sahelian roots, petition powerful family members of the Prophet. See Bravmann, "Islamic Spirits and African Artistry," 68.

82. Willis, *The Adinkra Dictionary*, 130.

83. Prussin, *Hatumere*, 94–95.

84. T. C. McCaskie, "Time and the

Calendar in Nineteenth-Century Asante: An Exploratory Essay," *History in Africa* 7 (1980): 190–191.

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This book was designed by Jamison Cockerham and set in type by Tony Brewer at Indiana University Press and printed by Sheridan Books. The sponsoring editor was Robert Sloan and the project editor was June Silay.

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