

# A Select Bibliography of Arabic Language Publications Concerning Arabic Manuscripts

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The following list includes classical and modern publications which deal with, or are relevant to, the study of the Arabic manuscript codex. Excluded from this list are works on calligraphy and palaeography, since there is already a good select bibliography of those by Saydū and al-Yūsuf. Classical works of the 'ādāb al-kātib' genre, although containing a wealth of information also applicable to codices, they fall within the scope of Diplomatic and therefore are also mainly excluded.

Looking at this list one cannot fail to notice that since the 1970s there has been a remarkable increase of interest in Arabic manuscripts in the Arab world. Some 65% of the titles in the present list were published in the last 15 years. Even though the present bibliography is certainly not complete, it is hoped that the bringing together of these titles will be of assistance to those interested in the history of the Arabic book.

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## 1. THE ARABIC BOOK

### i. General

Abū Shu'aysha', Muṣṭafā. 'al-Kitāb al-'arabī fī Miṣr bayna al-makḥṭūṭ wa-al-maṭbū'. *Ālam al-Kutub*, 5 (1984), pp. 315-335.

al-Ḥalwājī, 'Abd al-Sattār. *al-Makḥṭūṭ al-'arabī mundhu nash'atih ilā ākhir al-qarn al-rābi' al-hijrī* (= *The Arabic manuscript from its start up to the end of the 4th hijrah century*). Riyadh, Jāmi'at al-Imām Muḥammad al-Islāmīyah, 1978.

al-Ḥalwājī, 'Abd al-Sattār. 'al-Kitāb al-'arabī al-makḥṭūṭ fī nash'atih wa-tatawwurih ilā ākhir al-qarn al-rābi''. *Majallat Ma'had al-Makḥṭūṭat al-'Arabīyah*, 13 (1967), pp. 287-317.

Ḥammādah, Muḥammad Māhir. *al-Kitāb al-'arabī makḥṭūṭan wa-maṭbū'an, ta'rikhuh wa-tatawwuruh ḥattā maṭla' al-qarn al-'ishrīn*. Riyadh, Dār al-'Ulūm, 1984.

Ḥammūdah, Maḥmūd 'Abbās. *Ta'rikh al-kitāb al-islāmī*. Cairo, Dār al-Thaqāfah, 1979 (Silsilat al-Dirāsāt al-Wathā'iḳiyah, 5).

Ḥasan, Zakī Muḥammad. 'al-Kitāb qabla ikhtirā' al-ṭibā'ah'. *al-Kitāb*, 2 (1946), pp. 9-18.

al-Hibshī, 'Abd Allāh. *al-Kitāb fī al-ḥadārah al-islāmīyah*. Kuwait, Sharikat al-Rabī'ān, 1982.

al-Hūsh, Abū Bakr Maḥmūd. 'Riḥlat al-kitāb al-'arabī ḥattā zuḥūr al-wirāqah'. *Turāth al-Sha'b*, 4 (1982), pp. 40-54.

al-Shaniṭī, Maḥmūd. *al-Kitāb al-'arabī bayna al-māḍī wa-al-ḥādīr*. Cairo, Dār al-Qawmiyah, [1963].

### ii. Arts of the book

al-Aṣma'ī, Muḥammad 'Abd al-Jawwād. *Taṣwīr wa-tajmīl al-kutub al-'arabīyah fī al-Islām wa-nawābiḡh al-muṣawwirin wa-al-rassāmīn min al-'arab fī al-'uṣūr al-islāmīyah* (= *Illustrations of Arabic manuscripts in Islam ...*). Cairo, Dār al-Ma'rifah, 1971.

Ḥasan, Zakī Muḥammad. *Atlas al-funūn al-zakhrāfiyah wa-al-taṣawwīr al-islāmīyah*. Cairo, Maṭba'at Jāmi'at al-Qāhīrah, 1956.

Ḥasan, Zakī Muḥammad. 'Madrasat Baghdād fī al-taṣwīr al-islāmī'. *Sūmir (Sumer)*, 11 (1955), pp. 15-46, 16 pl.

Ḥasan, Zakī Muḥammad. *al-Funūn al-irānīyah fī al-'aṣr al-islāmī*. Cairo, Dār al-Kutub al-Miṣrīyah, 1940.

Ḥasan, Zakī Muḥammad. 'al-Kitāb fī al-funūn al-islāmīyah'. *al-Kitāb*, 2 (1946), pp. 255-263.

al-Jubūrī, Maḥmūd Shukr Maḥmūd. 'Barā'at al-muṣawwirīn fī al-makḥṭūṭat al-'arabīyah'. *Āfāq 'Arabīyah*, 8, no. 2 (1982), pp. 76-81.

al-Ma'lūf, 'Isā Iskandar. 'al-Taṣwīr fī al-kutub'. *al-Āthār*, 3 (1913), pp. 13-16, 113-115, 417-423; 4 (1927), pp. 214-217, 257-260, 310-311; 5 (1928), pp. 69-72, 136-137, 226-229, 317-320, 374-400.

Muḥriz, Jamāl. 'Min al-taṣwīr al-mamlūkī, nuskhah min kitāb *Da'wat al-aṭibbā'* li-Ibn Buṭlān'. *Majallat Ma'had al-Makḥṭūṭat al-'Arabīyah*, 7 (1961), pp. 75-88, 10 pl.

al-Quṣayrī, 'Iṭimād Yūsuf. *Fann tajlīd al-kitāb 'inda al-muslimīn mundhu bidāyat al-'aṣr al-islāmī ilā nihāyat al-qarn al-ḥādī 'ashar*. Baghdad, al-Mu'assasah al-'Āmmah lil-Āthār wa-al-Turāth, 1979.

Saydū, Amin Sulaymān and al-Yūsuf, Khālīd Ahmad. 'al-Khaṭṭ wa-al-kitābah al-'arabīyah, biblyūjrafiyā mukhtārah'. *Ālam al-Kutub*, 5 (1984), pp. 543-550.

al-Sūdānī, 'Abd Allāh 'Abd al-Raḥīm. *al-Tajlīd 'inda al-muslimīn*. Baghdad, 1975.

Tarrāzī, Philip (Fīlīb) de. *al-Makḥṭūṭat al-muṣawwarah wa-al-muzawwaqah 'inda al-'arab*. Aleppo, Maṭba'at al-Dād, 194? (repr. Beirut, 1947).

Taymūr, Ahmad. *al-Taṣwīr 'inda al-'arab*. Cairo, Lajnat al-Ta'lif wa-al-Tarjamah wa-al-Nashr, 1942.

'Ukāshah, Tharwat. *Fann al-Wāsiṭī min khilāl Maqāmāt al-Harirī*. Cairo, Dār al-Ma'aīrif, 1975.

'Ukāshah, Tharwat. *al-Taṣwīr al-islāmī, al-dīnī wa-al-'arabī*. Beirut, al-Mu'assasah al-'Arabīyah lil-Dirāsāt wa-al-Nashr, 1977 (Ta'rikh al-fann, 5).

### iii. External and internal features

al-Bashīṭī, Intiṣār Muḥammad. 'al-Makḥṭūṭ al-'arabī wa-malāmīhuh al-māddiyah'. *Risālat al-Maktabah*, 18 (1983), pp. 26-31.

Khalīfah, Sha'bān 'Abd al-'Azīz. 'al-Makhtūṭ al-'arabī, dirāsah fī nash'atih wa-malāmīhih al-biblyūjrafīyah, *al-Fayṣal*, 3, no. 35 (1980), pp. 107-116.  
 Maḥfūz, Ḥusayn 'Alī. 'Ilm al-makhtūṭāt'. *al-Mawrid*, 5 (1976), pp. 144-145.

## 2. CLASSICAL BOOK PRODUCTION

Ibn Bādīs, al-Mu'izz (d. 453/1061). 'Umdat al-kuttāb wa-'iddat dhawī al-albāb'. [Ed. by] Abd al-Sattār al-Ḥalwajī [and] 'Alī 'Abd al-Muhsin Zakī. *Majallat Ma'had al-Makhtūṭāt al-'Arabīyah*, 17 (1971), pp. 43-172.  
 al-Ishbīlī, Bakr ibn Ibrāhīm (d. 628 or 9/1231-2). 'Kitāb al-taysīr fī ṣinā'at al-tasfīr'. [Ed. by] 'Abd Allāh Kannūn. *Revista del Instituto de Estudios Islamicos en Madrid (= Saḥīfat Ma'had al-Dirāsāt al-Islāmīyah fī Madrīd)*, 7-8 (1959-1960), pp. 1-42, 197-199.  
 al-Sufyānī, Aḥmad ibn Muḥammad (fl. 1029/1619). *Ṣinā'at tasfīr al-kutub wa-hall al-dhahab (= Art de la reliure et de la dorure)*. Ed. by P. Ricard. 2nd ed. Paris, Paul Geuthner, 1925.  
 'Risālah fī ṣinā'at al-aḥbār wa-al-liq'. [Ed. by] Barwīn Badrī Tawfīq. *al-Maktabah al-'Arabīyah*, 2 (1982), pp. 149-163.  
 Tawfīq, Barwīn Badrī. 'Risālatān fī ṣinā'at al-makhtūṭ al-'arabī'. *al-Mawrid*, 14, no. 4 (1985), pp. 267-287.

## 3. WRITING MATERIALS

### i. General

Ḥammādah, Muḥammad Māhir. 'al-Mawādd allatī ista'malahā al-muslimūn fī al-kitābah'. *Majallat Kulliyat al-Lughah al-'Arabīyah*, 9 (1979), pp. 577-593.  
 al-Jubūrī, Suhaylah. 'al-Mawādd al-musta'malah fī kitābat al-kutub bi-al-khaṭṭ al-'arabī fī al-'aṣr al-'abbāsī'. *Majallat Kulliyat al-'Ādāb*, 4 (1961), pp. 465-470.  
 al-Qaysī, Nūrī Ḥammūdī. 'Wasā'il al-kitābah wa-adawātuhā 'inda al-'arab'. *al-Ma'rifah*, 28-29 (1982), pp. 47-51.  
 al-Shukrī, Jābir. 'al-Jawānib al-fannīyah fī ikhrāj al-makhtūṭ al-'arabī'. *Majallat al-Majma' al-'Ilmī al-'Irāqī*, 33 (1982), pp. 55-82.

### ii. Papyrus, parchment, paper

'Abd al-Wahhāb, Ḥasan Husnī. 'al-Bardī wa-al-riqq wa-al-kāghid fī Ifrīqīyah al-Tūnisīyah'. *Majallat Ma'had al-Makhtūṭāt al-'Arabīyah*, 2 (1956), pp. 34-45.  
 'Alayān, Rubḥī Muṣṭafā. 'Ṣinā'at al-waraq fī al-ḥadārah al-Islāmīyah, dirāsah ta'rikhiyah'. *Risālat al-Maktabah*, 16 (1981) pp. 34-42.  
 'Awwād, Kūrki. 'al-Waraq aw al-kāghid, ṣinā'atuh fī al-'uṣūr al-Islāmīyah'. *Majallat al-Majma' al-'Ilmī al-'Arabī*, 23 (1948), pp. 409-438.  
 Dāghir, Yūsuf Sa'd. 'al-Ruqūq'. *al-Kitāb*, 8 (1949), pp. 190-196.  
 al-Dālī, 'Abd al-'Azīz. *al-Bardīyat al-'Arabīyah*. Cairo, Maktabat Khānjī; Riyadh, Dār al-Rifā'ī, 1983.  
 Jalābart, Luwīs. 'al-Bardī wa-al-āthār al-makhtūṭah 'alayh'. *al-Mashriq*, 9 (1906), pp. 851-857.  
 Ma'rūf, Nājī. 'al-Waraq al-baghdādī'. *Majallat Kulliyat al-Dirāsāt al-Islāmīyah*, 3 (1969-70), pp. 406-416.  
 Mulḥah, Luwīs. 'al-Bardī wa-ṭarīqat ṣan'ih wa-ta'rikhuh wa-iktishāfātuh'. *al-Zahrā*, 3 (1345/1926-7), pp. 170-181.  
 al-Shāmī, Aḥmad. 'Awrāq al-bardī al-'arabī, maṣdar aṣil lilita'rikh al-Islāmī'. *al-Mu'arrikh al-'Arabī*, 9 (1978), pp. 118-144.  
 al-Zayyāt, Ḥabīb. 'al-Julūd wa-al-ruqūq wa-al-ṭurūs fī al-Islām'. *al-Kitāb*, 4 (1947), pp. 1358-1366.

al-Zayyāt, Ḥabīb. 'Ṣuḥuf al-kitābah wa-ṣinā'at al-waraq fī al-Islām'. *al-Mashriq*, 48 (1954), pp. 1-30, 458-498, 625-653.

## 4. TRANSCRIPTION AND PUBLISHING (WIRĀQAḤ)

al-Ḥājirī, Tāhā. 'al-Waraq wa-al-wirāqah fī al-ḥadārah al-Islāmīyah'. *Majallat al-Majma' al-'Ilmī al-'Irāqī*, 12 (1965), pp. 116-138; 13 (1966), pp. 63-88.  
 Qārī, Luṭf Allāh. *al-Wirāqah wa-al-warrāqūn fī al-ta'rikh al-Islāmī*. Riyadh, Dār al-Rifā'ī, 1982 (al-Maktabah al-Ṣaḡhīrah, 37).  
 Shabīṭah, Fawzī. 'al-Wirāqah wa-al-warrāqūn'. *Risālat al-Maktabah*, 8 (1973), pp. 10-12.  
 al-Zayyāt, Ḥabīb. 'al-Wirāqah wa-al-warrāqūn fī al-Islām'. *al-Mashriq*, 41 (1947), pp. 305-350.

## 5. ĀDĀB MA'A AL-KUTUB

al-'Almawī, 'Abd al-Bāsiṭ ibn Mūsā (d. 981/1573). *al-Mu'īd fī adab al-mufīd wa-al-mustafīd*. [Ed. by] Aḥmad 'Ubayd. Damascus, al-Maktabah al-'Arabīyah, 1349 A.H. [ch. 6].  
 Ibn Jamā'ah, Muḥammad ibn Ibrāhīm (d. 733/1333). *Tadhkirat al-sāmi' wa-al-mutakallim fī ādāb al-'ālim wa-al-muta'allim*. Hyderabad (Deccan), Jam'iyat Dā'irat al-Ma'ārif al-'Uthmāniyah, 1353 A.H. [ch. 4]; also in 'Abd al-Amīr Shams al-Dīn, *al-Madhhab al-tarabawī 'inda Ibn Jamā'ah*. Beirut, Dār Iqra', 1984, [pp. 147-155].  
 al-Khūlī, Muḥammad Mursī. 'Naṣṣ fī dabṭ al-kutub wa-tashīhihā wa-dhikr al-rumūz wa-al-iṣṭilāḥāt al-wāridah fihā lil-'Allāmah Badr al-Dīn al-Ghazzī'. *Majallat Ma'had al-Makhtūṭāt al-'Arabīyah*, 10 (1964), pp. 167-184.  
 Rosenthal, F. *Manāḥij al-'ulamā' al-muslimīn fī al-baḥth al-'ilmī*. [Tr. by] Anīs Furayḥah, Beirut, Dār al-Thaqāfah, 1980. [Translation of his *Technique and approach of Muslim scholarship*. Rome, 1947].  
 al-Shahīd al-Thānī, Zayn al-Dīn ibn 'Alī al-'Āmilī (d. 966/1558). *Munyat al-murīd fī adab al-mufīd wa-al-mustafīd*. Bombay, 1301 A.H. (lithograph) [ch. 4]; also in his *Rawḍ al-jinān fī sharḥ Irshād al-adhhān*. Teheran, 1307 A.H. (lithograph).

## 6. DATES AND DATING

al-Brūsawī (Bursavi), Ismā'il Haqqī (d. 1137/1724). 'Sharḥ ta'rikh ibn Kamāl', in his *Maqālāt*, published with his *Dīvān*. Istanbul, 1288 A.H., pp. 10-12.  
 al-Jazā'irī, Tāhir ibn Ṣāliḥ (d. 1338/1920). *Tashīl al-majāz ilā fann al-mu'ammā wa-al-alghāz*. Damascus, 1303 A.H., pp. 47-55.  
 Ṣadrī Afandī. 'Sharḥ ta'rikh Ibn Kamāl Pāshā', in A. Gacek, *Catalogue of Arabic manuscripts in the library of The Institute of Ismaili Studies*, London, 1985, v. 2, p. 178 (facsimile reproduction).  
 al-Suyūṭī, 'Abd al-Raḥmān ibn Abī Bakr (d. 911/1505). *al-Shamārīkh fī 'ilm al-ta'rikh*. [Ed. by] Ibrāhīm al-Sāmarrā'ī. Baghdad, 1971.

## 7. ABBREVIATIONS

'Alawān, Muḥammad Bāqir. 'Thalāth arājīz fī rumūz al-Jāmi' al-ṣaḡhīr'. *Majallat Ma'had al-Makhtūṭāt al-'Arabīyah*, 18 (1972), pp. 151-158.  
 Maḥfūz, Ḥusayn 'Alī. 'al-'Alāmāt wa-al-rumūz 'inda al-mu'allifīn al-'arab qadīman wa-ḥadīthan'. *al-Turāth al-*

*Sha'bi*, 1 (1963-64), pp. 23-27 [436-451]; published independently: Baghdad, Maṭba'at al-Ma'ārif, 1964.

## 8. CERTIFICATES OF TRANSMISSION (IJĀZĀT)

- Fayyād, 'Abd Allāh. *al-Ijāzāt al-'ilmīyah 'inda al-muslimīn*. Baghdad, al-Irshād, 1967.
- al-Khārūfī, Yūnis. 'al-Samā'āt wa-al-ijāzāt fī al-makhtūṭāt al-'arabīyah'. *Risālat al-Maktabah*, 10 (1975), pp. 16-22.
- al-Munajjid, Ṣalāh al-Dīn. 'Ijāzāt al-samā' fī al-makhtūṭāt al-qadīmah'. *Majallat Ma'had al-Makhtūṭāt al-'Arabīyah*, 1 (1955), pp. 232-251.
- al-Sāmarrā'ī, Qāsim Aḥmad. 'al-Ijāzāt wa-tatawwuruhā al-ta'rikhī. *Ālam al-Kutub*, 2 (1981), pp. 278-285.

## 9. EDITING

- al-'Alī, Ṣāliḥ Aḥmad. *Mulāḥazāt hawla ikhtiyār al-makhtūṭāt wa-i'dādihā lil-nashr*. Cairo, Wizārat al-Thaqāfah, al-Matḥaf al-Miṣrī, [?]; Damascus, 1971.
- Bergstrasser, G. *Uṣūl naqd al-nuṣūṣ wa-nashr al-kutub; Muḥāḍarat al-mustashriq al-almānī* Birjstrāsir bi-Kulliyat al-Ādāb sanah 1931/32. [Ed. by] Muḥammad Ḥamdī al-Bakrī. Riyadh, Dār al-Mirrikh, 1982.
- Bint al-Shāṭi', 'Ā'ishah 'Abd al-Rahmān. *Muqaddimah fī al-manhaj*. Cairo, Jāmi'at al-Duwal al-'Arabīyah, Ma'had al-Buḥūth wa-al-Dirāsāt al-'Arabīyah, 1971.
- al-Fadlī, 'Abd al-Hādī. *Tahqīq al-turāth*. Jidda, Maktabat al-'Ilm, 1982.
- Ḥamdān, Nadhīr. 'Manhaj al-mustashriqīn fī al-makhtūṭāt al-ta'rikhīyah'. *al-Fayṣal*, 4, no. 47 (1981), pp. 63-66.
- Hārūn, 'Abd al-Salām. *Tahqīq al-nuṣūṣ wa-nashruhā*. [3rd ed.]. Kuwait, Maktabat al-Amal, [1969?]; also published: Cairo, Maktabat Khānjī, 1977.
- Ma'had al-Makhtūṭāt al-'Arabīyah. *Uṣūṣ tahqīq al-turāth al-'arabī wa-manāḥijuh*. (Naṣṣ al-taqrīr alladhī waḍa'ahu lajnah mukhtaṣṣah fī Baghdād min 6-15 Rajab 1400/20-29 May 1980). Kuwait, 1985.
- Ma'rūf, Bashshār 'Awwād. *Dabṭ al-naṣṣ wa-al-ta'līq 'alayh*. Beirut, Mu'assasat al-Risālah, 1982.
- Maṭlūb, Aḥmad. 'Nazrat fī tahqīq al-kutub: 'Ulūm al-lughah wa-al-adab'. *Majallat Ma'had al-Makhtūṭāt al-'Arabīyah*, 26 (1982), pp. 9-49.
- Muḥsin, Tāhā. 'Fī uṣūl al-tahqīq al-'ilmī wa-ṭab' al-nuṣūṣ'. *al-Mawrid*, 12 (1983), pp. 41-56.
- al-Munajjid, Ṣalāh al-Dīn. *Qawā'id tahqīq al-makhtūṭāt*. [5th ed.]. Beirut, Dār al-Kitāb al-Jadīd, 1982.
- al-Munajjid, Ṣalāh al-Dīn. 'Qawā'id tahqīq al-nuṣūṣ'. *Majallat Ma'had al-Makhtūṭāt al-'Arabīyah*, 1 (1955), pp. 317-336.
- Nawfal, Yūsuf. 'Abd al-Salām Hārūn wa-manhajuh fī tahqīq al-nuṣūṣ wa-nashrihā'. *al-Fayṣal*, 5, no. 58 (1982), pp. 31-34.
- al-Qaysī, Nūrī Hammūdī and al-'Ānī, Sāmī Makkī. *Manhaj tahqīq al-nuṣūṣ wa-nashruhā*. Bagdad, Maṭba'at al-Ma'ārif, 1975.
- al-Sharīf, 'Abd Allāh. 'al-Makhtūṭāt al-'arabīyah, amākin wujūdihā fī al-'ālam wa-al-istifādah minha fī al-dirāsāt al-tafsīriyah'. *al-Fuṣūl al-'Arba'ah*, 4 (1981), pp. 18-38.
- al-Sharīf, 'Abd Allāh. 'al-Makhtūṭāt al-'arabīyah, fahrasatuhā, tahqīquhā wa-amākin wujūdihā fī al-'ālam'. *Ālam al-Ma'lūmāt*, 3 (1980), pp. 26-39.

al-Ṭarābīshī, Muṭā'. *Fī manhaj tahqīq al-makhtūṭāt*. Damascus, Dār al-Fikr, 1983.

## 10. CATALOGUING

- al-Amīn, 'Abd al-Karīm. 'Mulāḥazāt fī qawā'id fahrasat al-makhtūṭāt al-'arabīyah'. *al-Mawrid*, 5 (1976), pp. 146-157.
- Fattūhī, Mayrī Abbūdī. *Fahrasat al-makhtūṭāt al-'arabī*. Baghdad, Wizārat al-Thaqāfah wa-al-I'lām, 1980 (Silsilat al-Ma'ājim wa-al-Fahāris, 32).
- Ḥashwah, Buṭrus. 'Fahrasat al-makhtūṭāt'. *Risālat al-Maktabah*, 16 (1981), pp. 13-20.
- Ibrāhīm, Zāhidah. 'Fahrasat al-makhtūṭāt'. *al-Mawrid*, 5 (1976), pp. 164-168.
- al-Munajjid, Ṣalāh al-Dīn. *Qawā'id fahrasat al-makhtūṭāt al-'arabīyah*. Beirut, Dār al-Kitāb al-Jadīd, 1973.
- Nāji, Hilāl. 'Faḥṣ al-makhtūṭāt min al-dākhil'. *al-Maktabah*, 11, no. 88-95 (1971/2), pp. 38-41.
- Sellheim, Rudolf. 'Fahrasat al-makhtūṭāt al-'arabīyah kamushkilah adabīyah'. *Majallat al-Majma' al-'Ilmī al-Hindī*, 4 (1979), pp. 152-160.
- 'Umar, 'Abd al-Mun'im Muḥammad. 'Ikhtiyār madākhil al-mu'allifīn al-'arab wa-qawā'id al-fahrasah al-waṣfīyah lil-makhtūṭāt'. *Risālat al-Maktabah*, 7 (1972), pp. 5-15.

## 11. PRESERVATION AND CONSERVATION

- Agrawall, O. O. 'Ḥimāyat al-makhtūṭāt'. Translated by 'Abd al-Karīm al-Amīn. *al-Mawrid*, 5 (1976), pp. 140-143.
- al-Naqshabandī, Usāmah Nāṣir. 'Siyānah wa-khazn wa-ta'fir al-makhtūṭāt'. *al-Mawrid*, 5 (1976), pp. 158-163.
- al-Sayyid, Yūsuf. Muṣṭafā Muṣṭafā. *al-'Ilm wa-siyānat al-makhtūṭāt*. Jidda, Sharikat Maktabāt 'Ukkāz, 1984.
- al-Sayyid Yūsuf. Muṣṭafā Muṣṭafā. 'Ta'qīm al-makhtūṭāt'. *Ālam al-Kutub*, 6, no. 2 (1985), pp. 219-226.

## 12. BIBLIOGRAPHIES, DICTIONARIES ETC.

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